

## 20<sup>th</sup> August 2026

Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC – Treasury Department

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## TREASURY

### FINANCIAL MARKET UPDATE IN BRIEF

#### FOREIGN EXCHANGE

USD/LKR Range: 326.50 – 334.50

The market continues to face sustained downward pressure, weighed by subdued demand from importers.

#### COLOMBO STOCK EXCHANGE

ASPI: 21,416.57 ▼ 0.29% (62.50)

S&P SL20: 6,020.38 ▼ 0.34% (20.53)

Wednesday's session closed down with a market turnover of Rs. 1.54 Bn.

#### 20.08.2026 Indicative Market levels

|     | Buying | Selling |
|-----|--------|---------|
| USD | 326.50 | 334.50  |
| EUR | 379.57 | 392.22  |
| GBP | 442.62 | 456.81  |
| JPY | 2.0537 | 2.1173  |
| SGD | 252.78 | 267.25  |
| AUD | 228.99 | 241.29  |

#### Traded USD Volumes as at 19.08.2026

|      |       |
|------|-------|
| Cash | 24.90 |
| Tom  | 07.00 |
| Spot | 64.80 |
| FWD  | 37.60 |

### TREASURY BILL/BOND MARKET

The G-Sec market traded with a volume **57.62 Bn** on **19.08.2026**. Indicative T-bond rates closing levels were as follows.

|            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| 15/03/2028 | 09.98%-10.05% |
| 01/08/2030 | 10.80%-10.85% |
| 15/01/2033 | 11.30%-11.40% |

*\*Strictly indicative and for information only*

#### Treasury Bill Market (Weighted Average Rates)

|          | This Week<br>19.08.2026 | Last Week<br>12.08.2026 |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 91 days  | 09.22%                  | 09.77%                  |
| 182 days | 09.60%                  | 09.99%                  |
| 364 days | 09.91%                  | 10.19%                  |

| LKR Bio           | Foreign Holding 13.08.2026 | Foreign Holding 01.01.2026 | Net Flow (YTD) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| T-Bills & T-Bonds | 194.20                     | 141.36                     | 52.84          |

### MONEY MARKET AT A GLANCE

#### As of 19.08.2026 (in LKR Bn)

|                            |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| Overnight Market Liquidity | 138.98        |
| Term Liquidity             | 150.00        |
| Overall Market Liquidity   | <b>288.98</b> |

|                                      |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Net of Overnight SDF and SLF         | 78.98         |
| Net of Overnight Repo / (Rev Repo)   | 60.00         |
| Overnight Liquidity Support Facility | -             |
| Net of Term Repo / (Rev Repo)        | 150.00        |
| Term Liquidity Support Facility      | -             |
| Overnight Call Money Rates           | 8.75% - 8.85% |
| Overnight Repurchase Rates           | 8.78% - 8.90% |

### ECONOMIC INDICATORS

|                                          |               |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|
| AWPLR as at 14.08.2026                   | 10.95%        |
| Inflation (YoY – July 2026 - CCPI)       | 7.30%         |
| Inflation (YoY– June 2026 - NCPI)        | 6.50%         |
| Official Reserves Assets (end July 2026) | US\$ 6,591 Mn |
| GDP Quarterly growth rate (2026 – Q1)    | 5.10%         |

|                                                  |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Unemployment Rate (2026 – Q1)                    | 3.70%             |
| Per Capita GDP-2025                              | US\$ 5,003        |
| Statutory Reserve Ratio (SRR)                    | 2.00%             |
| Trade Balance (Jan – June - 2026)                | (US\$ 5,489.3 Mn) |
| Total Outstanding Government Debt (End Mar 2026) | 30,193.18 Bn      |

**The US Dollar Index (DXY)** held at 98.8 on Thursday, near three month lows, as the US government expanded its bond buyback program to contain long term borrowing costs. The Treasury announced it would at least double liquidity support buybacks for securities maturing between 10 and 30 years, addressing concerns over surging yields and market stability. This signaled a more active Treasury role in limiting long term yields while boosting global dollar liquidity. Meanwhile, minutes from the Fed's July meeting showed some policymakers favored rate hikes this year to curb inflation risks. Heightened Middle East uncertainty, with US Iran tensions unresolved, further kept inflation concerns in focus.

**The EUR/USD** climbed to \$1.167 on Wednesday, it's highest in three months following gains in G10 currencies after the US Treasury raised bond buyback limits, triggering a dollar plunge. The Treasury doubled repurchases limits for long-term notes and bonds next quarter, likely boosting dollar liquidity from the General Account. The move signaled Washington's focus on lowering long-term yields while increasing dollar supply to strengthen DXY basket currencies. Meanwhile, soaring European natural gas prices from Middle East supply shortages added inflation risks. Markets now price in a continued ECB hiking cycle, with a 90-94% probability of a 25bps hike to 2.50% on September 9.

**The GBP/USD** rose to \$1.36 as investors weighed UK inflation, labour market data, and the latest FOMC Minutes. Consumer inflation accelerated to 2.9% in July from 2.6% in June, in line with expectations, while core inflation stayed at 2.6%. These figures led traders to modestly scale back expectations for a Bank of England rate hike later this year. Labour market data showed unemployment steady at 4.9%, above forecasts, with payroll employment down 86,000 year-on-year. Regular earnings growth held firm at 3.5%, highlighting resilience despite weaker employment trends and shaping cautious sentiment around future monetary policy decisions.

**The AUD/USD** traded near 0.7120 in Asian hours Thursday, slipping after a 0.5% gain the previous day as weak labor data pressured the Australian Dollar. Unemployment rose to 4.5% in July, above expectations of 4.4%, while employment fell sharply by 15.8K compared with June's 80.2K surge and forecasts of a 15K increase. Softer private wage growth further eased pressure on the RBA to tighten policy. Still, Deputy Governor Andrew Hauser cautioned rates may need to rise again if inflation risks materialize, citing the Middle East conflict, the global AI boom, and weak productivity as key drivers of potential price pressures.

**The USD/JPY** traded near 158.50 in Asian hours Thursday, rebounding after modest losses as the yen remained pressured by wide interest rate differentials, fiscal concerns, and elevated import costs. Japan's merchandise trade deficit widened sharply to JPY 634.5 billion in July from JPY 409.9 billion the prior month, though below forecasts of JPY 680.0 billion. It marked the third straight monthly deficit and the largest since January, driven by imports outpacing exports. Persistent structural pressures continue to weigh on the yen, reinforcing weakness despite occasional rebounds and highlighting challenges for policymakers amid rising fiscal strain and costly energy imports.

#### MARKET INFORMATION AS AT 20.08.2026

| Currency Pair | Cross Rate | Resistance | Support |
|---------------|------------|------------|---------|
| EUR/USD       | 1.1675     | 1.1695     | 1.1656  |
| USD/JPY       | 158.43     | 158.77     | 158.08  |
| GBP/USD       | 1.3606     | 1.3624     | 1.3586  |
| AUD/USD       | 0.7113     | 0.7128     | 0.7098  |
| USD/SGD       | 1.2714     | 1.2760     | 1.2682  |
| USD/INR       | 95.75      | 95.87      | 95.62   |

#### CME SECURED OVERNIGHT OFFER RATE AS OF 19.08.2026

| Tenor     | USD     |
|-----------|---------|
| O/N SOFR  | 3.65000 |
| 01 Month  | 3.65191 |
| 03 Month  | 3.74012 |
| 06 Months | 3.84309 |
| 12 Months | 3.98812 |

#### COMMODITIES

| Commodities | Unit             | Prices           | Previous Day Prices |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Gold        | USD\$ per ounce  | <b>4,492.00</b>  | 4,355.29            |
| Oil (Brent) | USD\$ per Barrel | <b>92.04</b>     | 91.83               |
| Aluminum HG | USD\$ per MT     | <b>3,227.50</b>  | 3,220.50            |
| Copper      | USD\$ per MT     | <b>14,049.50</b> | 13,986.50           |
| Cotton      | USD¢ /lb         | <b>88.03</b>     | 85.53               |
| Sugar       | USD¢ /lb         | <b>17.55</b>     | 17.47               |
| CBT Wheat   | USD¢ /bu         | <b>697.25</b>    | 682.00              |
| SGX Rubber  | USD\$/100 KG     | <b>229.30</b>    | 222.60              |

**In the energy markets**, oil prices steadied in early trade on Thursday as investors assessed the outlook for the U.S.-Iran war and the security of shipping through the Strait of Hormuz.

Brent crude futures for October delivery rose 25 cents, or 0.3%, to \$91.87 a barrel by 0037 GMT, while U.S. West Texas Intermediate crude futures for September slipped 2 cents to \$85.81 a barrel. The more active October WTI contract gained 14 cents, or 0.2%, to \$84.53.

**Gold prices** hovered near its highest level in more than two months on Thursday after a surprise liquidity support announcement by the U.S. Treasury pushed yields and the dollar lower. Spot gold was little changed at \$4,512.19 per ounce, as of 00:31 GMT, after hitting its highest level since June 2 at \$4,525.79 earlier in the day. Prices jumped more than 4% on Wednesday. U.S. gold futures for December delivery rose 0.6% to \$4,569.80.

#### POLICY RATES

|                                 |               |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| LKR Overnight Policy Rate (OPR) | 8.75%         |
| USD Fed Funds Target Range Rate | 3.50% - 3.75% |
| EUR Deposit facility Rate       | 2.40%         |
| GBP Policy Rate                 | 3.75%         |
| AUD Official Cash Rate          | 4.35%         |
| JPY Official Cash Rate          | 1.00%         |

#### ECONOMIC CALENDAR – 20.08.2026

| GMT   | Details                      |
|-------|------------------------------|
| 12:30 | USD - Initial Jobless Claims |